



# Special Institute Paper Citation Guidelines

The Foundation follows *The Bluebook, A Uniform System of Citation* (Columbia Law Review Ass’n et al. eds., 19th ed. 2010) (BB), with some exceptions. Examples of citation form for some of the more common citations are below.

CITATION FORMS		
Source	Example	Notes
<b>Books</b>	<sup>1</sup> George E. Reeves, <i>Mining Lease Handbook</i> (2d ed. 2008). <sup>14</sup> Reeves, <i>supra</i> note 1, at 24.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If subsequently cited, use last name of author(s), and refer back to footnote, using “<i>supra</i>.”</li> </ul>
<b>Cases in Footnotes</b>	<sup>1</sup> <i>Brown v. United States</i> , 583 F.3d 916 (6th Cir. 2009). <sup>2</sup> However, in <i>Brown</i> , the court... <sup>3</sup> <i>Brown</i> , 583 F.3d at 921. <sup>4</sup> <i>Gilley v. Blackstock</i> , 2002 UT App 414, ¶ 10, 61 P.3d 305.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Do not italicize full citation.</li> <li>• Abbreviate case names per BB rule 10.2.</li> <li>• Italicize the case short form if within the text of the footnote, or if used in a case short form citation.</li> <li>• Use public domain format for state cases when available.</li> </ul>
<b>Cases in Text</b>	In <i>Doran v. Petroleum Management Corp.</i> , the court held that... <i>Doran</i> was distinguished by...	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Italicize case names in text.</li> <li>• Do not abbreviate case name, except: “&amp;,” “Ass’n,” “Bros.,” “Co.,” “Corp.,” “Inc.,” “Ltd.,” and “No.”</li> <li>• Use full case name for first appearance and short form name thereafter.</li> </ul>
<b>Id.</b>	<sup>1</sup> <i>Brown v. United States</i> , 583 F.3d 916 (6th Cir. 2009). <sup>2</sup> <i>Id.</i> at 918.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “Use “<i>id.</i>” when citing the immediately preceding authority within the same footnote or within the immediately preceding footnote <i>when the preceding footnote contains only one authority.</i>” (BB rule 4.1).</li> </ul>
<b>Law Review Articles</b>	<sup>1</sup> David E. Pierce, “Royalty Jurisprudence: A Tale of Two States,” 49 <i>Washburn L.J.</i> 347 (2010). <sup>17</sup> Pierce, <i>supra</i> note 1, at 350.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Full author names (separated with “&amp;”).</li> <li>• If subsequently cited, use last name of author(s) and refer back to original footnote, using “<i>supra</i>.”</li> </ul>
<b>Regulations and Federal Register</b>	<sup>1</sup> 43 C.F.R. § 3802.0-1. <sup>2</sup> <i>Id.</i> § 3802.0-2. <sup>3</sup> 43 C.F.R. pt. 2300. <sup>4</sup> 5 Fed. Reg. 69,998 (Nov. 21, 2000).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• For citation to the Federal Register, use complete publication date (abbreviating month).</li> </ul>
<b>Statutes in Footnotes</b>	<sup>1</sup> 43 U.S.C. § 1337. <sup>2</sup> Colo. Rev. Stat. §§ 24-10-101 to -120.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Provide year only if needed for historical purposes.</li> </ul>

<b>Statutes in Text</b>	The Federal Land Policy and Management Act (FLPMA) will allow... The regulations based on FLPMA have focused...	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Provide complete title the first time and common name or abbreviation thereafter.</li> </ul>
<b>Treatises</b>	<sup>1</sup> 5 Patrick H. Martin & Bruce M. Kramer, <i>Williams &amp; Meyers, Oil and Gas Law</i> § 825.6 (2010).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cite to specific volume.</li> <li>• Cite to section number, not page number.</li> </ul>
<b>Websites</b>	<sup>1</sup> Martin E. McAllister, "Technical Brief 20: Archeological Resource Damage Assessment: Legal Basis and Methods" (2007), <a href="http://www.nps.gov">http://www.nps.gov</a> (search "Technical Briefs").	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Avoid lengthy web page addresses such as: <a href="http://www.nps.gov/history/archeology/pubs/techBr/tch20e.htm">http://www.nps.gov/history/archeology/pubs/techBr/tch20e.htm</a>.</li> <li>• When citing a web page, do not paste the address into the footnote. Provide the root URL and a parenthetical directing readers to the correct web page.</li> </ul>

**CITING ROCKY MOUNTAIN MINERAL LAW FOUNDATION PUBLICATIONS**

<b>Source</b>	<b>Example</b>	<b>Notes</b>
<b>Annual Institute Proceedings</b>	<sup>1</sup> Charles R. Gibbs & Sarah Link Schultz, "Impact of Bankruptcy on Joint Operations," 56 <i>Rocky Mt. Min. L. Inst.</i> 27-1, 27-12 (2010).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use chapter prefix with page number.</li> </ul>
<b>Special Institutes</b>	<sup>1</sup> Timothy C. Dowd, "Oil & Gas Material Agreements and Unrecorded Documents," <i>Due Diligence in Mining and Oil &amp; Gas Transactions</i> 8-1, 8-13 (Rocky Mt. Min. L. Fdn. 2010).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use chapter prefix with page number.</li> </ul>
<b>Gower Federal Services</b>	<sup>1</sup> Donald Super, 179 IBLA 34, GFS(MIN) 7(2010).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Add GFS cite after IBLA cite.</li> </ul>
<b>American Law of Mining 2d (ALM)</b>	<sup>1</sup> 2 <i>Am. L. of Mining</i> § 33.10 (2d ed. 2012).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cite to specific volume (1 through 6).</li> <li>• Cite to section number, not page number.</li> </ul>
<b>Law of Federal Oil and Gas Leases (LFOGL)</b>	<sup>1</sup> 1 <i>Law of Fed. Oil &amp; Gas Leases</i> § 12.04 (2012).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cite to specific volume (1 or 2).</li> <li>• Cite to section number, not page number.</li> </ul>

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